No article (Zero article)

When a noun is not preceded by a definite article (the) or indefinite article (a, an), we use zero article.

THE USE OF NO ARTICLE

1) We use no article with proper names

EXAMPLES

- Sarah is my cousin.
- Where's Grandpa Michael?
- 2) We use no article with uncountable nouns when we are referring in general

EXAMPLES

- Water is an important resource.
- **Fiber** is important for the health of the digestive system.
- I love **democracy**.
- I like listening to music.
- She's a vegetarian. She doesn't eat **meat**.
- 3) We use no article with plural countable nouns when we are referring in general

EXAMPLES

- Dogs are commonly referred to as "man's best friend".
- Rich people think and behave differently.
- 4) We use no article with the names of languages

EXAMPLES

- **Chinese** is not more difficult than other languages.
- I'd like to speak French.

5) We use no article with the names of meals

EXAMPLES

- What would you like for breakfast?
- Lunch is ready!
- I felt sleepy after dinner.
- 6) We use no article with the names of games or sports

EXAMPLE

- Baseball is the king of sports in the Dominican Republic.
- 7) We use no article with the names of days, months, seasons, holidays and parts of the day

EXAMPLES

- See you on Monday.
- Many Americans celebrate Halloween on October 31.
- I love summer.
- On St. Patrick's Day everybody wears green.
- Are you coming over for **Christmas**?
- Mother's Day celebration in Mexico takes place on May 10.
- The stars shine at **night**.
- The sun had set, and **dusk** settled over the ocean.

There are some exceptions with the parts of the day: in the morning / afternoon / evening.

8) We use no article with the names of continents, countries, cities, towns, streets, single lakes and single mountains

EXAMPLES

- Asia is Earth's largest and most populous continent.
- I live in Brazil.
- My address is 1520 Green Street.
- She lives near Lake Superior.
- I've climbed Mount Everest.

There are some exceptions: The US (The United States), The UK (The United Kingdom), The Philippines, The Netherlands, The Czech Republic, etc.

9) We use no article with routine places

EXAMPLES

- I'm going to **bed**.
- They went to **school** yesterday.
- I'm at **home** right now.
- I go to work every day by train.
- 10) We use no article with means of transport (in expression with by)

EXAMPLES

- She usually goes to work by **bus**.
- 11) We use no article in exclamations with what + uncountable noun

EXAMPLES

- What beautiful weather!
- 12) We use no article with academic subjects

EXAMPLES

- He studied Law at university.
- I like English.
- 13) We use no article with names of companies

EXAMPLES

- Bill Gates founded Microsoft.
- **Facebook** is a popular free social networking website.
- 14) We use no article with names of universities

EXAMPLES

• Claire goes to Harvard.

15) We use no article with noun + number

EXAMPLE

• Charles is staying at the Plaza hotel in **room 511**.

16) We use no article with years

EXAMPLE

• 1998 was the best year in film history.